



## Outline of Presentation

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### Overview

Holiday Season & Stress



# Behavioral Health During the Holidays

Taking Care of Mental Health



# Strategies and Resources

Preparing for the upcoming holidays



### Questions









Background: let's\* talk about facts

- 62% Stress levels "very or somewhat" elevated
- 10% Stress levels "unchanged"
  - Financial demands, interpersonal family dynamics, maintaining personal health habits
  - APA 38% report increased stress
  - 8% people report feeling happier





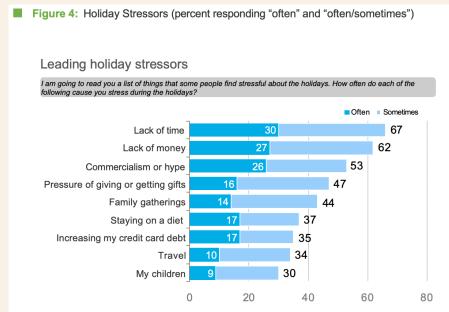


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# Background cntd

- APA 44% of females report increased stress vs. 31% males
- 54% of families of lower-middle income (\$30,000 - \$50,000 household income) - increased stress
- 31% of lower income (< \$30,000) and 40% of people with higher income (>50,000)









Background cntd

- Stress levels are highest when teens return to school
- 58% or <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> know somebody who has considered self-harm
- 58% "somewhat or very" concerned about their own mental health
- ½ parents admit their stress levels negatively impacts children during holidays
- Mothers 2x more likely to feel stress



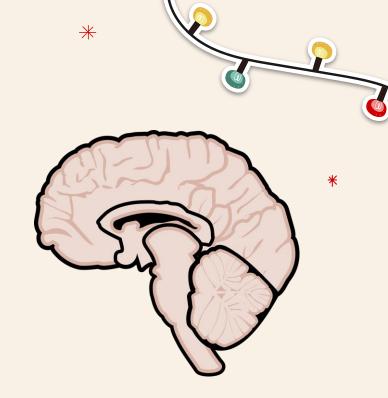






# Background cntd

- Prep for stress updating or shifting cognitive strategies
- Attention from one task to another
- † responsibilities prefrontal cortex overdrive
- ↓ memory & concentration
- Less new brain cell production
- Acute reaction to immediate stress more likely to go away after season is over
- Face-to-face ↑ wellbeing & focus
- Social-connectedness & growth related activities ↑ wellbeing







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### Negatives

- Positives and
  - Family reunited
  - Sense of community
  - Sense of appreciation
  - Time off school
  - Motivation to achieve goals
  - Opportunity to recharge

- Navigating family dynamics
- Isolation
- Loneliness
- Stress returning to school
- Expectations don't match reality
- Financial pressure
- Grief
- ↑ responsibilities







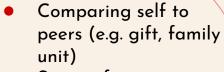






# \*Biopsychosocial Model





- Stress of preparation/chaos
- Extra responsibilities

Social

Bio

- Changes in diet
- Changes in Exercise
- Less sunlight & shorter days
- Bloating
- Headaches

Anxiety about meeting expectations (e.g. multiple households)

- Worry re family dynamics
- Seasonal sadness

Psycho

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Possible Additional Environmental Stressors

- Covid-19 travel restrictions
- Isolation
- Fear for loved ones health
- Separated or divorced families
- Grief (e.g. this year grandpa is not here)
- Social triggers
- Unhealthy family dynamics
- Perfectionistic expectations
- Heightened emotionality





# Anniversary Effect

 Increased distress around anniversary of traumatic event feeling mildly upset for a while → significant psychiatric or medical symptoms



- Commemorate event
- Talk to someone
- Share experience w/ others involved
- Take note of progress
- Practice self-kindness
- Identify triggers
- Safety plan

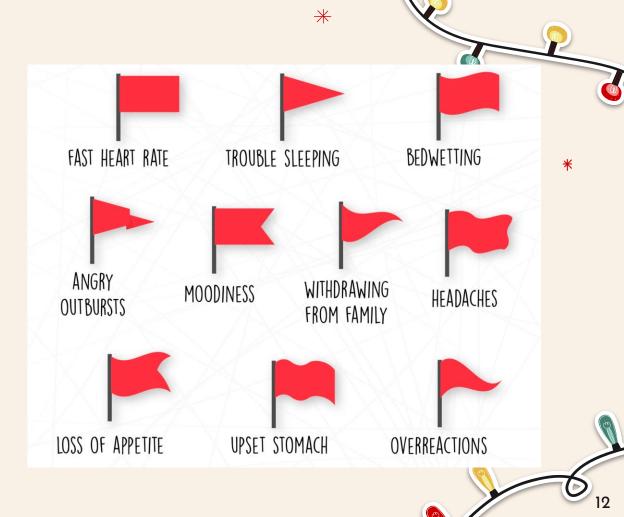








# Warning signs of stress in children





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- Depression
  - More than just "moodiness" or "holiday blues"
  - Warning signs:
    - Feelings of worthlessness/hopelessness
    - Weight changes
    - Guilt
    - Abandoning hobbies
    - Withdrawal from friends and family
    - Energy loss
    - Appetite changes
    - Sleep problems
    - Thoughts of death or suicide











### \* What to do

### Check-in with your child/teen:

- Start by asking them if anything is bothering them and explain that you \*
   have noticed a change in their mood lately.
- Validate that the holidays can be a stressful time for everyone
- Ask if there is something you can do to make their holiday better
- Keep an open dialogue, listening can be more helpful than talking

### Check-in Activity:

• GLAD technique: write down something you are grateful for (G), something you learned (L), something that you accomplished (A) and something that delighted you (D)

Contact your health provider



### Anxiety

- Nervousness before a large event/travel is normal and common
- Social anxiety- different from shyness and introversion
- What to look for:
  - Fear of being judged/embarrassed
  - Avoid attracting attention
  - Worries and intense anxiety about upcoming social activities



- Hard time talking to people
- Physical symptoms (e.g., blushing, sweating)









What to do

- Communicate plans early
  - Example: If you're going to stay with relatives during the holidays, print out pictures of who you'll be visiting. Tell your child stories about them to ease anxiety about new people.
- Open a discussion about what they are anxious about the holidays
- Keep routines: They are critical for a child with anxiety to feel some sense of control and peace.

\* What to do



- Role play: The more prepared a child feels for a situation, the less anxiety they will feel.
- Help your child build relationships, strong social skills and maintain friendships.
  - Model social skills
  - With younger children, arrange playdates or get them involved in activities







## Coping skills toolbox

- Create with your child to help them calm down when they are upset, anxious or worried.
- Things you can include:
  - Feel good items that engage all five senses
  - Written affirmations
    - "I'm doing my best."
  - Strategy cards: breathing, stretching, jumping jacks











### ADHD considerations

- Teens/children diagnosed with ADHD may experience heightened anxiety and stress symptoms during the holiday months
  - Lack of schedule or overscheduling
  - Lack of consistency in eating, sleeping, and expectations across settings
- Make sure that children know that usual behavior rules apply, even on vacation.
- Give praise and rewards when rules are ₩ollowed



### ADHD considerations

- Sugar & hyperactivity
  - O Children and teens should have less than 25g of free sugars a day (6 sugar cubes)
- Structure/Schedule
  - O Try to keep mealtimes, bedtimes and medication times about the same as they are at home.
  - Lack of sleep can be associated with increased hyperactivity



### Substance Use

- Risk factors: heightened life stressors, lack of adult supervision, increased free time, overstimulation, and reduced social support
- Reasons for trying substance use:
  - o boredom\*
  - peer pressure
  - social anxiety\*
  - trying new things\*
  - boost grades
  - control weight



Gray, K. M., & Squeglia, L. M. (2018). Research Review: What have we learned about adolescent substance use?. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 59(6), 618-627.

### Substance Use









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**ISOLATION & SILENCE** 





**CHANGES IN SLEEP HABITS** 



**SUDDEN OR DRAMATIC** WEIGHT LOSS/GAIN



**DECLINING ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE** 









# How to talk about substance use

\*\*\*Be prepared that if you're going to ask your kids questions about substance use, you may get answers that are difficult to hear.

- 1. Communication is key! Have frequent conversations with your teen, and make sure you listen to them.
- 2. Promote healthy activities to help fight off boredom and improve mental stimulation.
- 3. Establish clear family rules about drug and alcohol use and consistently follow them.
- 4. Keep track of the alcohol and/or prescription drugs that you keep in the house.

Contact your healthcare provider.





### Holiday Self-Care Tips





Create your own holiday (oxo traditions.

Keep your stress levels in check. It's okay to step back or 700 delegate.





Make a plan and try to stick to it. Organization is key

Keep your selfcare routine or begin a new one. Give yourself permission to let it be a 5 normal day.

BlessingManifesting

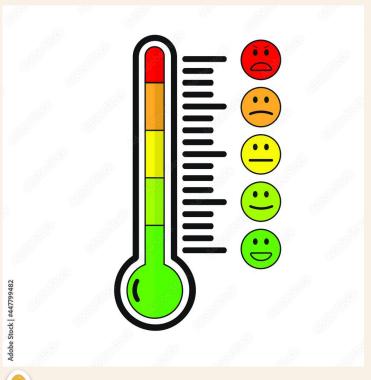




### Recognizing Your Child's \*Emotions (and Ours!)



### Planning for the Holidays





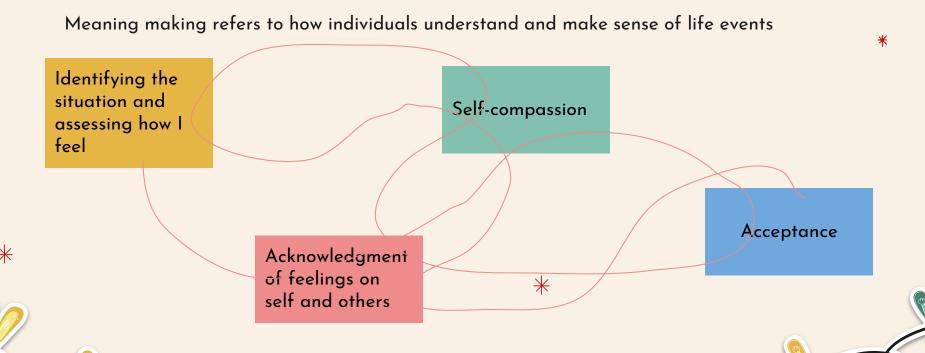
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### Planning for the Holidays \*

2022	December							
MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY		
28	29	30	01	02	03	04		
05	06	07 Attend Livermore Learns	Make holiday- themed cards for friends	09 Make a family video holiday greeting	10 Watch a holiday themed movie	11 Make a gingerbread house		
12 Print holiday themed coloring pages	13 Buy toys for the homeless shelter	14 Make gifts for teachers	15 Make a pinecone bird-feeder	16 Have a marshmallow fight!	17 Bake cookies for your neighbors	18 Donate old clothes to a family center		
19 Create a holiday themed song or rap	20 Take photos in the park	21 Holiday song dance partyl	22 Learn how to say "Happy Holidays" in other languages	23 Read your favorite holiday themed story	24 Make your favorite holiday themed dish	25 Spend time with others		
24	27	20	20	20	21			

Have a game night Tour the city lights

Year's resolution

40	DAY	S OF (	HRIS family a	TMA ctivities
MAKE CHRISTMAS CARDS	EAMILY VIDEO CHRISTMAS GREETING	PRINT CHRISTMAS COLORING PAGES	MAKE A TEACHER GIFT	S CRAZY HOT CHOCOLAT RECIPES
6 WATCH A FAVORITE HOLIDAY MOVIE	MAKE YOUR OWN ORNAMENTS	8 HAVE A MARSHMALLOW FIGHT!	BUY SOCKS FOR A HOMELESS SHELTER	MAKE A PINECONE BIRD FEEDER
BAKE COOKIES FOR ONE OF YOUR NEIGHBORS	12 TAKE PHOTOS IN THE SNOW	13 CHRISTMAS SONG DANCE PARTY!	LEARN HOW  OTHER COUNTRIES  CELEBRATE	DONATE OLD TOYS TO A FAMILY CENTER
MAKE A PAPER GARLAND	TAKE CUPCAKES TO YOUR LOCAL FIRE DEPT.	HAVE GAME NIGHT IN YOUR PAJAMAS!	READ YOUR FAVORITE CHRISTMAS BOOK	TAKE A CAR TOUR OF YOUR CLITY'S LIGHTS
21	22	23	24 C	Mary 2

2023	January								
MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY			
26	27	28	29	30	31	01 Write a short reflection of 2022			
02 Write a short reflection on what you would like to happen in 2023	03 Take photos of squirrels at the park	04 Watch a mindfulness video	<b>05</b> Practice deep breathing	06 Wash the family car	07 Bake a dessert you've never baked before	08 Write a short reflection of what you are looking forward to for the spring term			
09	10	11	12	13	14	15			



Create a dance

Bake cupcakes



garland



### Planning for the Holidays

- How to create a Holiday Plan:
  - Have a family meeting
  - Formulate questions
  - Create a holiday plan checklist
    - Food
    - Decorations
    - Events, parties, and family gatherings
    - Traditions
    - Post-holidays
    - Reflection



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### Coping with Anniversaries and Difficult Dates

- Marking the anniversary and finding ways to honor loved one by
  - Writing a story
  - Planting a tree
  - Making an ornament in loved one's honor
  - Making a movie/dance/creative



- Light a memorial candle and invite others to share memories
- Write a card to loved one
- Buy a gift that loved one liked and donate it to a cause important to tham
- Cook loved one's favorite meals→opportunity to share memories at the table



(National Grief Center for Children and Families)





# Coping with Family Separation

- Modeling: children do best when parent(s) express a positive attitude about the separation and have internal coping skills to deal with stressors
  - Caring for the caregiver
  - It's okay for feel anger/frustration/sadness/tiredness
- Taking a break from social media
- Allow child's discussion of memories of past holidays when everyone was together
- If appropriate, consider having your child's parent join in on holiday traditions
- Finding a community and reaching out for support







### Mental Health Resources





Mental Health Services in Northern Californial Kaiser Permanente



Find community services in the Bay Area | La



Home | NAMI: National Alliance on Mental Illness



Axis Community Health





### Mental Health Resources



### CareSolace

care solace

 <u>Livermore Valley Joint Unified School District : Care Match</u> (caresolace.com)

### Our Care Team is here to serve.

The Care Team has expert experience in navigating barriers to accessing mental health care, and is available to serve students, staff, and their families 24 hours a day, 7 days per week in any language.













### Mental Health Resources



### care/solace Calming the Chaos of Mental Health Care.

### Care Companion™

The Care Companion "is a 24x7' service for parents and staff. They are experts at hand-holding families through the mental health care process. They navigate insurance, look at availability and wait time of resources, and help families schedule appointments with local and trusted mental health resources.

If you would like for one of our team members to assist you, you can call us 24/7 at 888-515-0595, video chat with us by clicking "Talk to us", or email us at weserve@caresolace.org with the following information:

- 1. Your name and contact information
- 2. Your preferred language
- 3. A good time for our team member to contact you

Care Companion Follow Through: Average response time to emails is 15 minutes. If we cannot reach you, we will continue to attempt contact for 14 days. This means we will try whatever pathways of contact are available and appropriate, e.g. text, email, and phone. After a confirmed appointment, we follow up two weeks into care to hear your family's experience and check with you if additional services are required.

FOR STAFF REFERRING A FAMILY VIA WARM HAND-OFF: If you are a staff member in one of our districts, please email customersuccess@caresolace.org.

### **CONTACT US**

Reach out to us at weserve@caresolace.org

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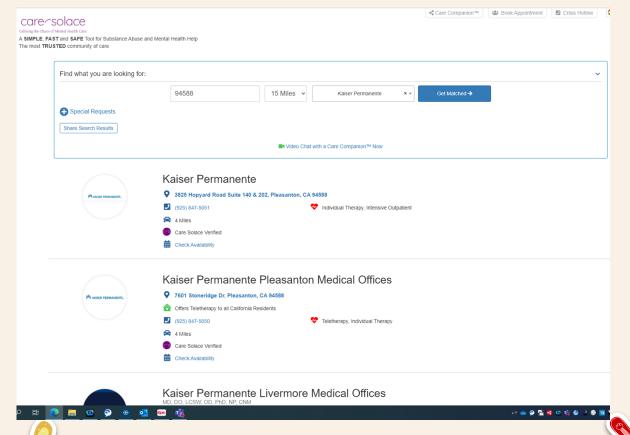








### Mental Health Resources







### Transitioning to Spring and Finishing Strong

- Here are some considerations regarding transitioning from winter break to the spring term:
  - Regulating sleep cycle
  - Changed study schedule
  - Flexibility when it comes to COVID trends
    - Having a back up plan
  - For high school students: transitioning to life after high school









